Financial Statements, Supplementary Information, and Report of Independent Certified Public Accountants

The Art Institute of Chicago

June 30, 2020 and 2019

Contents

Page

Report of Independent Certified Public Accountants						
Financial Statements						
Statements of financial position	5					
Statements of activities	6					
Statements of cash flows	8					
Notes to the financial statements	9					
Supplementary Schedules						
Schedules of operating activities	35					
Schedules of expenses by natural classification	37					



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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

The Board of Trustees The Art Institute of Chicago

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The Art Institute of Chicago (a nonprofit corporation) (the Entity), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2020, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's responsibility for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The Art Institute of Chicago as of June 30, 2020, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.



Other matters

The financial statements of The Art Institute of Chicago as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019 were audited by other auditors. Those auditors expressed an unmodified opinion on those 2019 financial statements in their report dated October 4, 2019.

Supplementary information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The schedule of operating activities and schedule of expenses by natural classification for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures. These additional procedures included comparing and reconciling the information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Brant Thornton LLP

Chicago, Illinois October 23, 2020

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

June 30, (in thousands)

	2020			2019		
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	39,555	\$	31,374		
Accounts and investment income receivable, net		10,504		8,950		
Contributions receivable, net		88,617		83,736		
Inventories, prepaid expenses and other assets		7,199		7,415		
Investments		1,113,918		1,100,086		
Property and equipment, net		405,878		421,224		
Collections (Note 1)		-		-		
Total assets	\$	1,665,671	\$	1,652,785		
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS						
LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable and other liabilities	\$	34,735	\$	40,999		
Deferred revenues		12,356		15,569		
Refundable advances		4,180		4,320		
Pension liability		46,661		33,534		
Bonds and notes payable		154,220		164,971		
Total liabilities		252,152		259,393		
NET ASSETS						
Without donor restrictions		479,698		491,923		
With donor restrictions		933,821		901,469		
Total net assets		1,413,519		1,393,392		
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	1,665,671	\$	1,652,785		

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the year ended June 30, 2020 (in thousands)

	Without Dor Restrictior		With Donor Restrictions	Total
Operating revenue and other support				
Tuition and fees (Net of \$49,878 student aid)	\$ 128,	,027	\$ -	\$ 128,027
Contributions	21,	,420	38,991	60,411
Chicago Park District	5,	,633	-	5,633
Museum admissions	13,	,574	-	13,574
Membership dues	10,	,131	-	10,131
Other program revenues and miscellaneous	6,	,250	-	6,250
Investment return designated for current use	18,	,944	31,469	50,413
Auxiliary activities	20,	,869	-	20,869
Net assets released from restrictions	36,	,661	(36,661)	 -
Total operating revenue and other support	261,	,509	33,799	 295,308
Operating expenses				
Program services				
Instructional and academic	102,	,866	-	102,866
Curatorial, libraries and collections	41,	,467	-	41,467
Special exhibitions	4,	,605	-	4,605
Museum education	3,	,571	-	3,571
Other programs	6,	,232	-	6,232
Auxiliary activities	14,	,903		 14,903
Total program services	173,	,644	-	173,644
Management and general				
General administration	34.	,293	-	34,293
Interest and debt cost amortization		,010		 6,010
Total management and general	40,	,303	-	40,303
Fundraising and member development	12,	,877		12,877
Total operating expenses	226,	,824		 226,824
Change in net assets from operations	34,	,685	33,799	 68,484
Non-operating items				
Proceeds from the sale of art objects		-	6,334	6,334
Acquisition of art objects	(16,	,480)	-	(16,480)
Contributions for the purchase of art objects	45	-	6,273	6,273
Net assets released to fund acquisition of art objects		,952	(15,952)	-
Investment return designated for art purchases		330	3,987 11,565	4,317
Contributions for capital and equipment Net assets released for capital and equipment placed in service		- 789	(789)	11,565
Depreciation expense	(25	,930)	(703)	(25,930)
Pension-related changes other than employer service cost		,057)	-	(15,057)
Investment return in excess of (less than) amounts designated for	(10,	,001)		(10,001)
current operations and art purchases	(8.	,377)	(11,754)	(20,131)
Other non-operating		752	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	752
Other transfers	1,	,111	(1,111)	 -
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(12,	,225)	32,352	20,127
Net assets, beginning of year	491,	,923	901,469	 1,393,392
Net assets, end of year	\$ 479,	,698	\$ 933,821	\$ 1,413,519

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the year ended June 30, 2019 (in thousands)

Operating revenue and other support Tuition and fees (Net of \$48,400 student aid) Contributions Chicago Park District Museum admissions Membership dues Other program revenues and miscellaneous	\$ 125,180 21,529 5,343 18,349 9,550 9,503 17,748 25,894 40,255	\$ - 28,910 - - - - - - - 30,447 - (40,255)	\$ 125,180 50,439 5,343 18,349 9,550 9,503 48,195
Contributions Chicago Park District Museum admissions Membership dues Other program revenues and miscellaneous	21,529 5,343 18,349 9,550 9,503 17,748 25,894	28,910 - - - 30,447 -	50,439 5,343 18,349 9,550 9,503 48,195
Chicago Park District Museum admissions Membership dues Other program revenues and miscellaneous	5,343 18,349 9,550 9,503 17,748 25,894	- - - 30,447 -	5,343 18,349 9,550 9,503 48,195
Museum admissions Membership dues Other program revenues and miscellaneous	18,349 9,550 9,503 17,748 25,894	-	18,349 9,550 9,503 48,195
Membership dues Other program revenues and miscellaneous	9,550 9,503 17,748 25,894	-	9,550 9,503 48,195
Other program revenues and miscellaneous	9,503 17,748 25,894	-	9,503 48,195
	17,748 25,894	-	48,195
	25,894	-	
Investment return designated for current use		- (40,255)	
Auxiliary activities	40,255	(40,255)	25,894
Net assets released from restrictions			
Total operating revenue and other support	273,351	19,102	292,453
Operating expenses			
Program services			
Instructional and academic	104,519	-	104,519
Curatorial, libraries and collections	43,082	-	43,082
Special exhibitions	5,269	-	5,269
Museum education	4,103	-	4,103
Other programs	6,457	-	6,457
Auxiliary activities	15,092		15,092
Total program services	178,522	-	178,522
Management and general			
General administration	31,810	-	31,810
Interest and debt cost amortization	7,339		7,339
Total management and general	39,149	-	39,149
Fundraising and member development	14,393		14,393
Total operating expenses	232,064		232,064
Change in net assets from operations	41,287	19,102	60,389
Non-operating items			
Proceeds from the sale of art objects	-	13,122	13,122
Acquisition of art objects	(22,018)	-	(22,018)
Contributions for the purchase of art objects	-	13,211	13,211
Net assets released to fund acquisition of art objects	21,787	(21,787)	-
Investment return designated for art purchases	22	4,192	4,214
Contributions for capital and equipment	-	19,566	19,566
Net assets released for capital and equipment placed in service	553	(553)	(07.504)
Depreciation expense Pension-related changes other than employer service cost	(27,521) (14,716)	-	(27,521) (14,716)
Investment return in excess of (less than) amounts designated for	(14,710)	-	(14,710)
current operations and art purchases	(1,204)	1,487	283
Other transfers	29,949	(29,949)	-
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	28,139	18,391	46,530
Net assets, beginning of year	463,784	883,078	1,346,862
Net assets, end of year	\$ 491,923	\$ 901,469	\$ 1,393,392

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Years ended June 30, (in thousands)

		2020	2019		
Cash flows from operating activities	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		
Change in net assets	\$	20,127	\$	46,530	
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash					
provided by operating activities:		05 440		00.000	
Depreciation and amortization		25,416		26,922	
Gain on debt defeasance		(162)		-	
Loss on retirement of property		7		133	
Change in pension liability		18,127		17,439	
Contributions restricted for permanent endowment		(2,502)		(12,593)	
Contributions restricted for capital, net Other losses and write offs		(11,410)		(583)	
Net unrealized and realized gains on investments		-		187 (44,598)	
e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e		(26,198)			
Acquisitions and sales of art, net Change in assets and liabilities		10,146		8,896	
Accounts and investment income receivable		(1 554)		1 424	
		(1,554) 216		1,434 2,260	
Inventories, prepaid expenses and other assets Contributions receivable		1,825		(27,056)	
Accounts payable and other liabilities		(9,731)		(27,030)	
Refundable advances		(140)		(2,558) 269	
Deferred revenues		(3,213)		(1,653)	
Deletted tevenues		(3,213)		(1,055)	
Net cash provided by operating activities		20,954		15,049	
Cash flows from investing activities					
Purchases of property and equipment		(10,586)		(9,155)	
Proceeds from sales of art objects		6,334		13,122	
Acquisition of art objects		(18,017)		(20,921)	
Proceeds from sales of investments		118,886		59,569	
Purchases of investments		(107,651)		(35,364)	
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities		(11,034)		7,251	
Cash flows from financing activities					
Proceeds from contributions restricted for permanent endowment		4,259		18,610	
Proceeds from contributions restricted for capital		4,078		653	
Cost of issuance on new debt		(196)		-	
Payments on notes payable		(103,380)		(31,125)	
Proceeds from notes payable		93,500		-	
Net cash used in financing activities		(1,739)		(11,862)	
CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		8,181		10,438	
Cash and cash equivalents, at the beginning of year		31,374		20,936	
Cash and cash equivalents, at the end of year	\$	39,555	\$	31,374	
			<u> </u>		
Supplemental disclosure of noncash items					
Cash paid for interest	\$	7,251	\$	8,122	
Property and art purchase additions included in accounts payable	\$	4,889	\$	6,725	
The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.					

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2020 and 2019

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Art Institute of Chicago ("Institute") is a not-for-profit corporation that exists to provide appreciation and education in visual fine arts and design. The Institute fulfills this purpose through:

- Its museum programs ("Museum") by collecting, conserving, researching, publishing, exhibiting, and interpreting an internationally significant permanent collection of objects of art and by presenting temporary exhibitions of international importance, including loaned objects from other collections.
- Its academic programs ("School") by offering comprehensive undergraduate and graduate curricula that provide for the preparation of visual artists, teachers of art, designers, and others in areas that include written, spoken, and media formats.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("US GAAP").

The Institute's resources are classified for accounting and reporting purposes into two categories of net assets, without donor restrictions or with donor restrictions, according to external donor-imposed restrictions and consistent with relevant law:

- <u>Without donor restrictions</u> Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions of a more specific nature than those that only obligate the Institute to utilize funds in furtherance of its mission. Revenues received and expenses incurred in conducting the programs and services of the Institute are presented in the financial statements as net assets without donor restrictions. By action of the board of trustees of the Institute (the "Board") or its designee, certain net assets without donor restrictions have been designated for long-term investment or other special purposes.
- With donor restrictions Net assets with donor restrictions carry specific donor-imposed restrictions on the expenditure or other use of contributed funds. Such restrictions may expire either because of the passage of time or because the Institute has fulfilled the restrictions. Expiration of restrictions on net assets with donor restrictions are reported as net assets released from restrictions. By action of the Board or its designee, certain donor restricted assets have been designated for long-term investment in the endowment fund. Also included in this category are net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions that will never lapse and thus are restricted to long-term investment and maintained permanently as endowment funds. The portion of the donor-restricted endowment funds classified as with donor restrictions includes the original value of the assets contributed to the permanent endowment funds, subsequent contributions to such funds valued at the date of contribution, and earnings on such funds that have not been appropriated for expenditure and spent on the restricted purpose of the fund.

Collections

The value of the art objects in the permanent collection, and the holdings of the libraries, are excluded from the statements of financial position. Additions to the permanent collection are made either by gifts, bequests, or through purchases using Institute acquisition funds. Institute acquisition funds may be classified as with donor restrictions, in which either (i) the principal balance is to be held in perpetuity and only the income earned on principal balances may be used for acquisitions, or (ii) both the principal and earned income may be used for acquisitions; or without donor restrictions, representing funds designated by the Board to be used for acquisitions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

The withdrawal of works of art from the collection of the Institute is performed in accordance with a formal policy initially adopted in 1975 and last revised in fiscal year 2020. The objects are generally offered for sale at a public auction and the proceeds from such dispositions are classified as with donor restrictions.

In June 2020, the Institute early adopted Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2019-03, *Updating the Definition of Collections*. Accordingly, proceeds from the sale of collection items are used to purchase or commission works of art for the permanent collection or for the direct care of objects within its permanent collection. Direct care of the collection means investing in objects in the Museum's permanent collection by enhancing their life, usefulness, or quality, thereby ensuring they will continue to benefit the public. Direct care includes, but is not limited to, maintenance and protection, conservation, and management of the collection. All works of art and certain library collections are held for public exhibition, education, or research; they are protected, kept unencumbered, cared for, and preserved, and are subject to strict organizational policies governing their use. The value of the Institute's permanent collection is not subject to reasonable estimation. Therefore, it is not included in the statements of financial position.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash includes currency on hand, as well as demand deposits with banks or financial institutions. The Institute maintains its cash balances in various bank deposit accounts, which, at times, may exceed Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation limits. The Institute believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk on cash balances. Cash equivalents are stated at cost and consist of institutional money market funds or bank deposits. Cash equivalents held by long-term investment managers are classified as investments; see Note 2 for further discussion.

Contributions Receivable

The receipt of unconditional promises to give with payments due in future periods is reported as support with donor restrictions, unless explicit donor stipulations or circumstances surrounding the receipt of the promise make clear that the donor intended it to be used to support activities of the current period. Unconditional promises to give are reported at fair value based upon discounted estimated future cash flows, net of the allowance for uncollectible pledges. The discount rate used is a risk-adjusted rate based on the yield curve for U.S. Treasury securities. Amortization of the discount is recorded as additional contributions.

Inventories, Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets

Inventories are stated at average cost based upon the moving-average cost method. Prepaid expenses include expenditures for rent and software or other licenses made in advance of the term of the services provided. Other assets primarily include art inventory donated to serve as a study collection for students of the School.

Property and Equipment

Legal title to the Institute's Grant Park facility, a significant component of which has been designated a historical monument, and to the land on which it is situated, is vested in the Chicago Park District. The sole and permanent right to the use and occupancy of the land and buildings, including any future improvements, was vested at no cost to the Institute in 1893 as long as the Institute uses the property for the purposes for which it is incorporated, as such, the original cost of the facility and land is not reflected in the financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

The Institute owns properties that provide instructional, public programming, administrative, storage, and student housing space. Portions of some of these facilities are leased to others. The land, buildings, building improvements, and related equipment, furniture, and fixtures are stated at cost, net of depreciation.

Depreciable assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets. Depreciation expense, contributions for capital and equipment, and net assets released for capital and equipment placed in service are classified within non-operating items in the statements of activities.

Buildings constructed prior to 2005 on Grant Park property have a useful life of 50 years; the purchase, completed construction, and major improvements of all other buildings have a useful life of 40 years. Subsequent building improvements have useful lives ranging from 5 to 31.5 years. Equipment, furniture, and fixtures have useful lives ranging from 3 to 10 years.

Investments

Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such change could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Long-term investing is governed by the Institute's investment pool policy. The Investment Committee of the Board of Trustees ("Investment Committee") is responsible for oversight of all investments and compliance with the investment policies, which are approved by the Investment Committee and the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees ("Executive Committee"). The investment policies attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to Institute programs, while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the assets. The pooled investments are invested in a widely diversified portfolio in a manner to promote both growth and current income to achieve the policy's objectives. Diversification of portfolio assets is an integral part of the Institute's investment philosophy to provide reasonable assurance that no single security or class of security will have a disproportionate impact on the total investment pool. As such, funds will be placed with managers who have distinct investment philosophies.

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on trade dates and realized and unrealized gains and losses are determined on the basis of average cost of securities. Realized and unrealized appreciation or depreciation in the carrying value of investments is classified as part of either net assets without donor restrictions or net assets with donor restrictions in accordance with applicable donor and legal requirements.

Pension Liability

The Institute sponsors an employer-defined benefit plan; the underfunded status of the plan is recognized as a liability in its statements of financial position. The Institute measures plan assets and benefit obligations as of the date of the Institute's fiscal year end.

Revenue Recognition

The Institute recognizes revenue upon delivery of goods or services in an amount that reflects the consideration the Institute expects to receive in exchange for those goods or services. The Institute's revenue streams that fall under this guidance are derived primarily from tuition and student program fees, museum admissions, membership dues, auxiliary activities and proceeds from the sale of art objects.

• Tuition and Student Program Fees are generally collected in advance of or early in the School term and are initially recorded as deferred revenue. Tuition and fees are recognized ratably as revenue over the related School term. Generally, the Institute offers refunds for classes to students who decide to withdraw from a course prior to the add/drop date. After the add/drop date, generally no refunds are granted unless exceptional circumstances apply. The Institute does not recognize revenue until after the add/drop date. Historically, the Institute has not made material refunds after the add/drop date.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

- *Museum Admissions* revenue is recognized as visitors obtain access to the Museum.
- *Museum Membership* revenue is collected at the commencement of the membership period and allows the member unlimited visits to the Museum over the course of the membership period. Accordingly, membership revenue is deferred and recognized as revenue in equal monthly amounts during the applicable membership period.
- Auxiliary Activities are primarily related to School residence halls and the Museum retail shop operation. Payment of School housing fees is in advance of occupancy, and revenues from residence halls are recognized ratably over the period of stay. For the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, \$11.2 million and \$13.2 million, respectively, was recognized as residence hall revenue. Museum shop revenue is presented net of discounts and recognized when products are sold. Sales taxes collected from customers are excluded from revenues and the obligation is included in accrued liabilities until the taxes are remitted to the appropriate taxing authorities. For the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, \$6.8 million and \$9.0 million, respectively, was recognized as museum shop revenues.
- Proceeds from the Sale of Art Objects are recognized when the artwork is sold and are classified as non-operating revenues. For the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, \$6.3 million and \$13.1 million, respectively, was recognized as proceeds from the sale of art objects.

With the exception of memberships, which can be for a period of one or two years, all of the Institute's revenue from contracts with customers are from performance obligations with an initial expected duration of one year or less. Prices are specific to a distinct performance obligation and do not consist of multiple transactions.

The Institute records deferred revenue in situations when amounts are collected, but the revenue recognition criteria outlined above are not met. Such revenue is recognized when all criteria are subsequently met. Deferred revenues of \$8.7 million and \$13.1 million, as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, are classified as liabilities on the statements of financial position and primarily relates to prepaid membership and summer tuition. Associated accounts receivable for revenue from tuition and housing fees as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, were \$5.1 million and \$4.0 million, respectively, and allowance for doubtful accounts for tuition revenues as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, were \$2.6 million and \$2.0 million, respectively.

Apart from what was previously disclosed, the Institute did not record any impairment or credit losses, incremental costs or significant financing components for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, and there were no significant changes in the judgments affecting the determination of the amount and timing of revenue recognized from revenue streams falling under this guidance.

Additionally, the Institute has revenue streams that are not within the scope of ASC 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers,* as follows:

• Contributions revenue includes gifts from donors and revenue from government-funded programs. Gifts from individual donors, foundations, and other organizations are recognized when received. Contributions received with restrictions imposed by the donor are classified as net assets with donor restrictions. Unconditional promises to give are recorded as revenue and contributions receivable when received at the net present value of the amounts expected to be collected. Government-funded programs are supported by grants received from the federal, state, and local governments. These grants are considered conditional contributions, and revenue recognition is deferred until the applicable barriers are met. Some of the government funded program revenue is from cost-reimbursable grants which are conditioned upon certain performance requirements and/or the incurrence of allowable qualifying expenses. Amounts received are recognized as revenue when we have incurred expenditures in compliance with specific contract or grant provisions. Amounts received prior to incurring qualifying

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

expenditures are reported as refundable advances in the statement of financial position. No amounts have been received in advance under federal and state contracts and grants. The Institute received cost-reimbursable grants of \$131,500 and \$174,500 that have not been recognized at June 30, 2020 and 2019 because qualifying expenditures have not yet been incurred.

- In-Kind Support The Institute records various types of in-kind support, including contributed equipment, services, and other property. Contributions of tangible assets, excluding art objects and services, are recognized at fair value when received. The amounts reflected in the accompanying financial statements as in-kind support are included in contributions and offset by like amounts included in expenses or assets. The Institute receives a significant amount of volunteer time that does not meet the criteria for recognition as a contribution. Accordingly, the value of this contributed time has not been determined and is not reflected in the accompanying financial statements.
- Investment returns consist of unrealized and realized gains and losses on investments, dividend and interest income, net of investment management fees. Realized gains and losses are recognized at a point in time when the investment is sold. Unrealized gains and losses are recognized at a point in time based upon year-end valuation of investments.

Income Taxes

The Institute is a not-for-profit corporation exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code as an organization described in Section 501(c)(3); the Institute is similarly exempt from state income taxes. Despite the general exemption from income taxation, the Institute is subject to federal and state income tax at corporate rates on its unrelated business income.

The FASB guidance requires tax effects from uncertain tax positions to be recognized only if the position is more likely than not to be sustained if the position were to be challenged by a taxing authority. Management has determined there are no material uncertain positions that require recognition in the financial statements. No provision was necessary for the Institute for unrelated business income as the organization has a net operating loss carryforward to cover any current year tax liability. There are no interest or penalties recognized in the financial statements.

Other Transfers

The Institute records reclassifications between net asset categories as other transfers. Other transfers primarily consist of donor clarification on previously undetermined restrictions.

In fiscal year 2019, \$30.6 million, of net assets that had been designated by the Board for long-term investment in the endowment was transferred from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions based on the satisfaction of the original restrictions on those funds. The designation by the Board to invest those funds in the endowment remains in place. There were no such transfers in fiscal year 2020.

Accounting Pronouncements Not Yet Adopted

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)*. The guidance requires a lessee to recognize a liability to make lease payments and an asset representing its right to use the underlying asset for the lease term in the statement of financial position for both operating and capital leases. The guidance will be effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019. The Institute is currently evaluating the impact of adopting this standard.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

In September 2020, the FASB issued ASU No. 2020-07, *Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets.* This guidance requires separate presentation of and additional disclosures about the recognition, valuation and use of contributed nonfinancial assets. The guidance is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021, and early adoption is permitted. The Institute is currently evaluating the impact of adopting this standard.

Management Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with US GAAP requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosures of contingencies at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses recognized during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to prior-year balances to conform to current year presentation.

Subsequent Events

The Institute evaluated activity through October 23, 2020, the date the financial statements were issued, and concluded that no other subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition or that have not been disclosed elsewhere.

NOTE 2 - INVESTMENTS

Investments as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, consist of the following (in thousands):

		2020									
	_	Poolec	k	Non Pooled Investments				Total			
Cash equivalents Fixed income securities Equity securities Hedge funds Venture capital and private equity Real assets	\$	90,033 58,423 532,331 241,108 93,458 41,704	8.5% 5.5 50.4 22.8 8.8 4.0	\$	1,084 5,085 5,211 - -	1.9% 8.9 9.2 - - -	\$	91,117 63,508 537,542 241,108 93,458 41,704	8.2% 5.7 48.3 21.6 8.4 3.7		
Total assets held for investment		1,057,057	100.0		11,380	20.0		1,068,437	95.9		
Assets held in trust by others		<u> </u>			45,481	80.0		45,481	4.1		
Total investments	\$	1,057,057	100.0%	\$	56,861	100.0%	\$	1,113,918	100.0%		

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

				2019				
	 Pooled			Pooled Inve	estments	Total		
Cash equivalents Fixed income securities Equity securities Hedge funds Venture capital and private	\$ 87,935 55,338 495,764 256,915	8.4% 5.3 47.6 24.6	\$	829 4,909 4,800 -	1.4% 8.6 8.4 -	\$	88,764 60,247 500,564 256,915	8.1% 5.5 45.5 23.4
equity Real assets	 96,054 50,930	9.2 4.9		-			96,054 50,930	8.7 4.6
Total assets held for investment	1,042,936	100.0		10,538	18.4		1,053,474	95.8
Assets held in trust by others	 			46,612	81.6		46,612	4.2
Total investments	\$ 1,042,936	100.0%	\$	57,150	100.0%	\$	1,100,086	100.0%

June 30, 2020 and 2019

Cash equivalents included in long-term investments may consist of short-term U.S. Treasury obligations, high-grade commercial paper, certificates of deposit, or money market funds. Equity and fixed-income securities consist of marketable securities invested directly or indirectly via mutual funds, separately managed accounts, institutional commingled vehicles, or hedge funds with marketable underlying investments. Hedge fund investments are invested in a variety of strategies. Underlying investments in these funds may include equities, fixed-income securities, commodities, currencies, or derivatives. Venture capital and private equity investments consist of limited partnerships invested in a variety of strategies. Underlying investments in these funds may include private equity and private debt. Real assets consist of real estate, oil and gas, and commodity investments invested via mutual funds, institutional commingled funds, hedge funds, or limited partnerships.

Investments include assets held in trust by others, the income from which is paid in whole or in part to the Institute. Assets held in trust by others include the Institute's beneficial interest in perpetual trusts, charitable remainder trusts, or pooled income funds held by third parties. The Institute recognizes the initial contribution, subsequent adjustments, and the asset at fair value based on the market value of the trust's underlying assets as provided by the trustee. Subsequent adjustments to the fair value are included in contributions with donor restrictions in the statements of activities. Income distributions received from the trusts are recognized in investment return designated for current use in accordance with the donor restrictions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

The changes in fair value of assets held for investment and assets held in trust by others as of June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows (in thousands):

	As	ssets Held f	or In	vestment	As	sets Held	
	Pooled		Non Pooled		i	in Trust	 Total
Change in fair value:							
Realized	\$	24,549	\$	262	\$	-	\$ 24,811
Unrealized		808		457		-	1,265
Dividend and interest income		7,907		228		2,137	10,272
Cash gifts and other additions		26,412		-		(1,131)	25,281
Transfers in (out)		10,009		132		-	10,141
Investment management fees		(3,189)		(19)		-	(3,208)
Allocation of spendable funds		(52,375)		(218)		(2,137)	 (54,730)
Net change in fair value		14,121		842		(1,131)	13,832
Fair value, beginning of year	1	,042,936		10,538		46,612	 1,100,086
Fair value, end of year	\$ 1	,057,057	\$	11,380	\$	45,481	\$ 1,113,918

	A	ssets Held f	or Inv	vestment	As	sets Held	
		Pooled		n Pooled	in Trust		Total
Change in fair value:							
Realized	\$	34,654	\$	293	\$	-	\$ 34,947
Unrealized		9,402		249		-	9,651
Dividend and interest income		7,605		221		2,121	9,947
Cash gifts and other additions		19,065		-		(297)	18,768
Transfers in (out)		1,871		(74)		-	1,797
Investment management fees		(2,594)		(11)		-	(2,605)
Allocation of spendable funds		(50,069)		(219)		(2,121)	 (52,409)
Net change in fair value		19,934		459		(297)	20,096
Fair value, beginning of year		1,023,002		10,079		46,909	 1,079,990
Fair value, end of year	\$	1,042,936	\$	10,538	\$	46,612	\$ 1,100,086

Realized and unrealized gains and investment income, net of management fees, are reported in the financial statements as investment return designated for current use, investment return designated for art purchases, and investment return in excess of amounts designated for current operations and art purchases in the statements of activities for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

The annualized rate of return is net of investment manager fees and is computed using monthly net returns of individual investment managers. The fair values (in thousands) and the rates of investment return on the pooled investments for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, are summarized as follows:

	202	20	201	19
	Fair Value	Rate of Return	Fair Value	Rate of Return
Pooled endowment funds investments	\$ 1,057,057	3.2%	\$ 1,042,936	5.0%

ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date and sets out a fair value hierarchy. Inputs are broadly defined under ASC 820 as assumptions market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described below:

- Level 1 Unadjusted quoted prices at the measurement date in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access. Investments that are generally included in Level 1 are money market funds, mutual funds, and listed equities.
- <u>Level 2</u> Inputs other than quoted prices within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. Investments that are generally included in this category are corporate bonds and institutional commingled funds.
- <u>Level 3</u> Inputs are unobservable for the asset or liability and include situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the asset or liability. The inputs into the determination of fair value may require significant management judgment or estimation.

In accordance with ASC 820, investments measured at the net asset value per share ("NAV") or equivalent are not categorized within the fair value hierarchy. The Institute's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment and considers factors specific to the investment. The valuation techniques used by the Institute to measure different financial instruments at fair value are described below:

Investments in securities traded on a national securities exchange are stated at the last reported sales price on the date of valuation. Hedge funds and institutional commingled funds are stated at fair value of the underlying securities or at NAV, as determined by the administrator, based on readily determinable market values. For government and corporate bonds, fair values are generally obtained from third-party pricing services for comparable assets or liabilities.

Investments in limited partnerships are valued at fair value based on the applicable percentage ownership of the investment partnerships' net assets as of the measurement date. In determining fair value, management utilizes valuations provided by the investment partnerships. The estimated fair values of certain investments of the investment partnerships, which may include private placements and other securities for which prices are not readily available, are determined by the general partner or sponsor of the respective investment partnerships and may not reflect amounts that could be realized upon immediate sale nor amounts that ultimately may be realized. Accordingly, the estimated fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had a readily available market existed for these investments. Management obtains and considers the fund's audited financial statements when evaluating the overall reasonableness of the recorded value. Audited information is typically available annually, based on the partnerships' or funds' year-end. Investments in private limited partnerships are valued based on the June 30 partner capital account balances as reported by the partnership to the Institute or as estimated by the Institute based on capital markets or other methods deemed appropriate.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

The Institute's investments are classified as follows, based on fair values, as of June 30, 2020 (in thousands):

			2020		
	Measured at NAV or Equivalent	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Pooled investments	· · ·				
Cash equivalents	\$-	\$ 90,033	\$-	\$ -	\$ 90,033
Fixed income securities	-	58,423	-	-	58,423
Equity securities	426,284	106,047	-	-	532,331
Hedge funds	241,108	-	-	-	241,108
Venture capital and private equity	93,458	-	-	-	93,458
Real assets	38,865	2,839		-	41,704
Total pooled investments	799,715	257,342			1,057,057
Non pooled investments					
Cash equivalents	-	1,084	-	-	1,084
Fixed income securities	-	2,052	3,033	-	5,085
Equity securities	-	5,211	-	-	5,211
Assets held in trust by others				45,481	45,481
Total non pooled					
investments	-	8,347	3,033	45,481	56,861
Total investments	\$ 799,715	\$ 265,689	\$ 3,033	\$ 45,481	\$ 1,113,918

The Institute's investments are classified as follows, based on fair values, as of June 30, 2019 (in thousands):

				2019		
	easured at NAV or quivalent	Level 1	Level 2		Level 3	Total
Pooled investments	 •		-			
Cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ 87,935	\$		\$ -	\$ 87,935
Fixed income securities		55,338		-	-	55,338
Equity securities	386,127	109,637		-	-	495,764
Hedge funds	256,915	-			-	256,915
Venture capital and private equity	96,054	-		-	-	96,054
Real assets	 46,887	 4,043			 -	 50,930
Total pooled investments	 785,983	 256,953		<u> </u>	 	 1,042,936
Non pooled investments						
Cash equivalents	-	829		-	-	829
Fixed income securities	-	3,000		1,909	-	4,909
Equity securities	-	4,800		-	-	4,800
Assets held in trust by others	 -	 -		-	 46,612	 46,612
Total non pooled						
investments	 -	 8,629		1,909	 46,612	 57,150
Total investments	\$ 785,983	\$ 265,582	\$	1,909	\$ 46,612	\$ 1,100,086

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

The unfunded commitments, redemption frequency, and redemption notice period of the pooled investments held at NAV or its equivalent are as follows as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, (in thousands):

					2020		
	F	air Value	•	nfunded nmitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period	Lockup or Gate
Equity securities Hedge funds Venture capital and private equity Real assets Total	\$	426,284 241,108 93,458 38,865 799,715	\$	N/A 25,204 52,375 53,494 131,074	Daily-Annually Monthly-Biennially As directed by investment manager As directed by investment manager	1-150 Days 30-95 Days N/A N/A	One fund subject to a 3 year lockup None N/A N/A
TOTAL	<u> </u>	100,110	<u> </u>	101,011			
					2019		
	F	air Value	-	nfunded nmitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period	Lockup or Gate
Equity securities Hedge funds Venture capital and	\$	386,127 256,915	\$	N/A 10,419	Daily-Quarterly Monthly-Biennially As directed by	1-60 Days 30-95 Days	None None
private equity		96,054		71,757	investment manager As directed by	N/A	N/A
Real assets		46,887		49,483	investment manager	N/A	N/A
Total	\$	785,983	\$	131,659			

NOTE 3 - ENDOWMENT FUNDS

The Institute establishes endowment funds for the purpose of investing assets in a manner that preserves the real value of the endowment principal and provides spendable funds that can be used to fulfill the purposes for which the endowments were established. The Institute's endowment funds consist of donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board as funds functioning as endowments. The net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions, as well as based upon relevant law as further described below.

The Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("UPMIFA") is a model act approved by the Uniform Law Commission that serves as a guideline for states to use in enacting legislation and was adopted by the State of Illinois.

The Board has interpreted the State of Illinois' UPMIFA as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Institute classifies the following as net assets with donor restrictions: (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. In accordance with UPMIFA, the Institute considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate endowment funds:

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- (2) The mission of the Institute and the purposes of the donor-restricted endowment fund
- (3) General economic conditions
- (4) The possible effects of inflation and deflation
- (5) The expected total return from income and appreciation of investments
- (6) Other resources of the Institute
- (7) The investment policies of the Institute

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor endowment funds may fall below the value of the initial and subsequent donor gift amounts. When donor endowment deficits exist, they are classified as a reduction of net assets with donor restrictions. As of June 30, 2020 and 2019, funds with original gift values totaling \$6.9 million and \$5.1 million were "underwater" by \$226,000 and \$87,000, respectively.

The Institute's endowment net asset composition (including pledges) as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, is as follows (in thousands):

	2020					
		nout Donor		ith Donor		
	Re	estrictions	Re	estrictions		Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds Historical value of gifts to be held in						
_ perpetuity	\$	-	\$	490,585	\$	490,585
Term endowments		-		22,257		22,257
Appreciation		-		273,314		273,314
Board-designated endowment funds		336,443		17,879		354,322
Total funds	\$	336,443	\$	804,035	\$	1,140,478
				2019		
		nout Donor		ith Donor		T . (.)
	R	estrictions	Restrictions		Total	
Donor-restricted endowment funds Historical value of gifts to be held in						
perpetuity	\$	-	\$	467,464	\$	467,464
Term endowments		-		22,257		22,257
Appreciation		-		284,893		284,893
Board-designated endowment funds		336,642		16,123		352,765
Total funds	\$	336,642	\$	790,737	\$	1,127,379

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

Board-designated endowment funds were designated for the following purposes as of June 30, 2020 and 2019 (in thousands):

	 2020	 2019
Purchase of art objects	\$ 7,449	\$ 7,640
Purchase of books	1,199	1,229
Student aid	29,515	28,944
Museum exhibitions	7,258	7,432
Museum publications	1,774	1,819
Gallery maintenance, professorships and curatorships	20,244	19,465
Acquisitions or improvements of long-lived assets	14,551	7,694
Education, instruction, and other departmental purpose	46,119	41,386
General purpose	 226,213	 237,156
Total	\$ 354,322	\$ 352,765

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2020, are as follows (in thousands):

	2020					
		hout Donor estrictions	With Donor Restrictions			Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year Investment return Net depreciation on assets held in trust Contributions	\$	336,642 11,605 - -	\$	790,737 22,665 (327) 23,425	\$	1,127,379 34,270 (327) 23,425
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure		(20,186)		(34,544)		(54,730)
Transfers to create board-designated endowment funds Transfers to remove board-designated		24,677		2,065		26,742
endowment funds		(16,201)		-		(16,201)
Other changes, net		(94)		14		(80)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$	336,443	\$	804,035	\$	1,140,478

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2019, are as follows (in thousands):

		2019					
	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions			Total	
Endowment net assets, beginning of year Investment return Net depreciation on assets held in trust Contributions	\$	309,772 16,593 -	\$	812,831 35,332 (368)	\$	1,122,603 51,925 (368)	
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure		- (17,770)		5,256 (34,639)		5,256 (52,409)	
Transfers to create board-designated endowment funds		25,504		2,704		28,208	
Transfers to remove board-designated endowment funds		(28,036) 30,579		(315) (30,064)		(28,351) 515	
Other changes, net		<u> </u>					
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$	336,642	\$	790,737	\$	1,127,379	

Relationship of Spending Policy to Investment Objectives

The Institute's Executive Committee considers, among other factors, the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA in determining the method to be used to appropriate endowment funds for expenditure.

The Institute's spendable endowment payout formula is a controlled growth distribution formula. For fiscal years 2020 and 2019, the spending is the prior year's endowment payout increased by the higher of the prior June 30th growth in the consumer price index ("CPI-U") as published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics or the Higher Education Price Index ("HEPI") published by the Commonfund Institute.

Endowment spendable amounts are reassessed by the Executive Committee every three years or more frequently as conditions warrant. Prior-year accumulated capital gains are utilized to the extent necessary to meet the annual spendable objective. Depending upon market conditions and the needs and available resources of the Institute, appropriations for expenditure from individual endowments may be temporarily suspended to facilitate preservation of the endowment or in excess of the spending policy as deemed prudent by the Executive Committee.

NOTE 4 - FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIQUIDITY RESOURCES

As of June 30, 2020, \$359.4 million of the Institute's financial assets were without donor or other contractual restriction, including endowment returns that have been appropriated for expenditure for operations in the next twelve months. Of that amount, \$336.4 million has been designated for long-term investment in the endowment by the Board; however, action by the Board could remove the designations from such funds as needed at any time.

The Institute's financial assets consist primarily of investments and cash and cash equivalents. Of the Institute's \$1.1 billion pooled endowment portfolio, \$383 million was invested in funds with daily liquidity as of June 30, 2020. In addition, the Institute maintains lines of credit totaling \$55 million for short-term liquidity needs that may arise, of which \$45 million is available as of June 30, 2020.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

As of June 30, 2019, \$359.0 million of the Institute's financial assets were without donor or other contractual restriction, including endowment returns that have been appropriated for expenditure for operations in the next twelve months. Of that amount, \$336.6 million has been designated for long-term investment in the endowment by the Board; however, action by the Board could remove the designations from such funds as needed at any time.

The Institute's financial assets consist primarily of investments and cash and cash equivalents. Of the Institute's \$1.0 billion pooled endowment portfolio, \$337.9 million was invested in funds with daily liquidity as of June 30, 2019. In addition, as of June 30, 2019, the Institute had lines of credit totaling \$55 million for short-term liquidity needs that may arise.

NOTE 5 - CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE

Unconditional promises to contribute to the Institute are recorded as contributions receivable at fair value based upon discounted estimated future cash flows, net of the allowance for uncollectible accounts. The discount rates for fiscal year 2020 ranged from 0.16% to 1.41% and for fiscal year 2019 ranged from 1.93% to 2.27%. Contributions receivable are expected to be realized as follows (in thousands):

	2	2020	2019
Collectible during the following periods:			
Year one	\$	32,562	\$ 29,397
Year two		23,444	13,417
Year three		12,810	21,282
Year four		8,994	10,700
Year five		2,640	6,885
Thereafter		12,817	 10,961
Gross contributions receivable		93,267	92,642
Present value adjustment		(1,879)	(6,175)
Allowance for uncollectible contributions		(2,771)	 (2,731)
Net contributions receivable	\$	88,617	\$ 83,736

In fiscal year 2020, the Institute adjusted the expected net collectible amount of a pledge receivable from an estate from \$2.5 million to \$5.0 million based on updated information on legal matters involving the estate and the current value of the estate's assets. This adjustment is reflected in the contributions with donor restrictions line in the fiscal year 2020 statement of activities.

In fiscal year 2019, the Institute adjusted the expected net collectible amount of a pledge receivable from an estate from \$9.3 million to \$11.3 million based on updated information on legal matters involving the estate and the current value of the estate's assets. This adjustment is reflected in the contributions with donor restrictions line in the fiscal year 2019 statement of activities.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

The Institute's unconditional contributions receivable are recorded at fair value and are classified as Level 2 within the fair value hierarchy, except that promises to give that are payable upon the death of the donor are classified as Level 3 due to uncertain timing. In determining the classification within the fair value hierarchy, the Institute considered historical and projected cash flow rates. The fair value calculations may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Contributions receivable are classified as follows in the fair value hierarchy as of June 30, 2020 and 2019 (in thousands):

	2020							
	Level 1			Level 2		Level 3		Total
Contributions receivable payable at a specified date Contributions receivable payable	\$	-	\$	52,731	\$	-	\$	52,731
at an uncertain future date		-		-		35,886		35,886
Total contributions receivable	\$		\$	52,731	\$	35,886	\$	88,617
				20)19			
		Level 1	Level 2		Level 3		Total	
Contributions receivable payable at a specified date	\$	-	\$	53,568	\$	-	\$	53,568
Contributions receivable payable at an uncertain future date		-		-		30,168		30,168
Total contributions receivable	\$	-	\$	53,568	\$	30,168	\$	83,736

NOTE 6 - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET

Property and equipment as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, consist of the following (in thousands):

	 2020	 2019
Land Buildings and improvements Equipment, furniture, and fixtures	\$ 34,972 699,592 32,269	\$ 34,972 694,721 29,633
Total property and equipment	766,833	759,326
Construction in progress Accumulated depreciation	 6,879 (367,834)	 4,320 (342,422)
Property and equipment, net	\$ 405,878	\$ 421,224

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

NOTE 7 - ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND OTHER LIABILITIES

Accounts payable and other liabilities as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, consist of the following (in thousands):

	 2020	 2019
Accounts payable	\$ 13,570	\$ 19,690
Art purchase liability	3,345	4,845
Asset retirement obligations	5,811	5,831
Accrued salaries and benefits	8,378	5,917
Accrued interest payable	1,202	2,221
Other liabilities	 2,429	 2,495
Total accounts payable and other liabilities	\$ 34,735	\$ 40,999

NOTE 8 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Institute is party to various legal proceedings and claims incidental to its business. Institute management currently believes that the ultimate outcome of these proceedings and/or claims, either individually or in the aggregate, will not have a material adverse effect on the Institute's statements of financial position, statements of activities, or statements of cash flows.

The Institute has operating lease agreements for academic, student housing and storage space, and office equipment expiring in various years through 2036. Certain operating leases provide for renewal options for periods from 1 to 10 years. Total lease expenses were \$7.7 million for each of the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

Minimum future lease payments under non-cancelable operating leases having remaining terms in excess of one year as of June 30, 2020, are as follows (in thousands):

Years Ending June 30,	
2021	\$ 6,262
2022	6,027
2023	6,611
2024	6,662
2025	6,814
Thereafter	 39,157
Total minimum lease payments	\$ 71,533

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

NOTE 9 - BONDS AND NOTES PAYABLE

Bonds and notes payable as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, consist of the following (in thousands):

	Principal 2020	Principal 2019	Final Maturity or Expiration	Principal Payable	Coupon Interest Rates at June 30
Public bonds:					
Fixed interest rate revenue bonds:					
Series 2010A ¹	\$-	\$ 45,170	3/1/2040	Paid in full in April 2020	5.25%
Series 2012A ¹	-	31,550	3/1/2034	Paid in full in April 2020	5.00%
Series 2016 ¹	37,250	37,250	3/1/2038	Varying dates and amounts	3.13% to 5.00%
Taxable bond:					
Series 2012 ¹	20,000	20,000	3/1/2027	Varying dates and amounts	3.23% to 3.78%
Total public bonds	57,250	133,970			
Private debt: New York Life and affiliates				Varying dates	
\$60 million 2020 notes ¹	60,000	-	3/1/2050	and amounts	2.65%
Wells Fargo				Paid in full	
\$24 million term loan ²	-	24,000	10/24/2019	in October 2019	1.94%
Bank of America					
\$23.5 million term loan ⁵	23,500	-	3/1/2022	At expiration	1.95%
Bank of America					
\$20 million working capital line of credit ^{3,4}	5,000	-	4/30/2021	At expiration	LIBOR or bank reference
JPMorgan Chase				·	rate based
\$15 million working capital					LIBOR or
line of credit ^{3,4}	5,000	-	5/30/2022	At expiration	bank reference rate based
Northern Trust					
\$20 million working capital					LIBOR or
line of credit ^{3,4}			1/24/2022	At expiration	bank reference
Total outstanding debt	150,750	157,970			rate based
Unamortized premium, discount, and cost of issuance	3 470	7 001			
	3,470	7,001			
Total	\$ 154,220	\$ 164,971			

Notes

(1) Interest is payable on March 1 and September 1.

(4) Interest rate resets on varying dates. (5) Interest is payable monthly.

(2) Interest is payable quarterly.(3) Interest is payable on varying dates.

26

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

The fair value of bonds payable as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, is \$124.2 million and \$142.8 million, respectively, based upon quoted market prices provided by a third-party pricing service. All tax-exempt bonds are issued through the Illinois Finance Authority. The aggregate scheduled maturities of bonds and notes payable are summarized as follows (in thousands):

Years Ending June 30, 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 Thereafter	\$	12,000 35,500 3,000 3,000 3,000 94,250
	\$	150,750
Total	$\overline{\mathbf{a}}$	150,750

In April 2020, the Institute issued \$60 million par value of taxable private notes to New York Life and affiliates. Proceeds from the note issuance and \$18.7 million of cash were used to retire the 2010A bonds and to advance refund the Series 2012A bonds. The Institute recognized a net gain of \$162,000 on the transaction in other non-operating in the June 30, 2020 statement of activities.

The Institute's debt and loan agreements require, among other things, the maintenance of a financial ratio. The Institute was in compliance with all financial covenants as of June 30, 2020 and 2019. Management believes that subject to certain conditions, at a minimum, the following net assets with donor restrictions can be used to meet the Institute's debt obligation as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, (in thousands):

	 2020	2019		
Contributions receivable for acquisition or improvement of long- lived assets funded wholly or partially by debt	\$ 13,901	\$	13,795	
Portion of perpetual endowments subject to a timing restriction under UPMIFA consistent with state law, these funds are available upon appropriation by the Board	162,780		168,776	
Other net assets with donor restrictions available for debt obligations	 16,624		17,049	
Total net assets with donor restrictions available for debt obligations	\$ 193,305	\$	199,620	

Notwithstanding the aforementioned, other net assets not listed above may be used to satisfy the Institute's debt obligations consistent with their restrictions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

NOTE 10 - RESTRICTIONS ON NET ASSETS

Net assets by donor restriction as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, are summarized as follows (in thousands):

		Subject to Time e Restrictions		be Maintained in petuity		sets With Donor rictions
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
Purchase of art objects Purchase of books	\$ 58,825 3,203	\$ 53,943 3,283	\$ 63,015 2,395	\$ 62,807 2,394	\$ 121,840 5,598	\$ 116,750 5,677
Student aid	29,440	29,876	48,386	46,495	77,826	76,371
Museum exhibitions	18,154	17,336	26,533	26,498	44,687	43,834
Museum publications	-	4,519	-	3,810	-	8,329
Gallery maintenance,						
professorships, and curatorships	82,257	78,769	172,272	147,834	254,529	226,603
Acquisitions or improvements of						
long-lived assets	39,211	20,010	-	-	39,211	20,010
Education, instruction, and other						
departmental purposes	125,264	130,072	81,323	78,171	206,587	208,243
Contribution receivable	29,195	36,964	24,407	26,164	53,602	63,128
Assets held in trust by others	520	494	44,959	46,116	45,479	46,610
General purpose	57,167	58,739	27,295	27,175	84,462	85,914
Total	\$ 443,236	\$ 434,005	490,585	\$ 467,464	\$ 933,821	\$ 901,469

The nature of restrictions on net assets released from donor restrictions for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, are summarized as follows (in thousands):

	Released from Restriction				
		2020	2019		
Purchase of art objects	\$	15,952	\$	21,787	
Purchase of books		234		229	
Student aid		4,584		5,725	
Museum exhibitions		4,158		4,541	
Museum publications		354		284	
Gallery maintenance, professorships, and curatorships		11,187		10,064	
Acquisitions or improvements of long-lived assets		789		553	
Education, instruction, and other departmental purposes		16,144		19,412	
Total	\$	53,402	\$	62,595	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

NOTE 11 - PENSION BENEFITS

The Institute has a qualified, noncontributory defined benefit pension plan (the "Plan") covering staff employees who meet the Plan's eligibility. Staff employees hired prior to January 1, 2007, are eligible for the Plan. Staff employees hired after December 31, 2006 and eligible faculty of the School participate in a defined contribution plan in lieu of participation in the Plan. A supplemental retirement plan is provided for certain employees whose benefits are restricted under the qualified plans.

The following table sets forth the Plan's pension benefit obligation, plan assets, and funded status reconciled with the amounts set forth in the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2020 and 2019 (in thousands):

	2020	2019
Change in benefit obligations Benefit obligations - beginning of year	\$ 178,053	\$ 160,170
Service cost	3,070	2,723
Interest cost	6,410	6,782
Actuarial gain	12,425	17,323
Benefits paid	(13,371)	(8,945)
Curtailments	(812)	-
Projected benefit obligation - end of year	185,775	178,053
Change in plan assets		
Fair value of plan assets - beginning of year	144,519	139,075
Actual return on plan assets	2,966	9,389
Employer contribution	5,000	5,000
Benefits paid	(13,371)	(8,945)
Fair value of plan assets - end of year	139,114	144,519
Funded status at the end of the year	\$ (46,661)	\$ (33,534)

The pension plan items not yet recognized as a component of periodic pension cost, but included in net assets as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, are as follows (in thousands):

	 2020	2019		
Net actuarial loss Prior-service cost	\$ 68,611 1,002	\$	57,328 1,401	
Net amount recognized	\$ 69,613	\$	58,729	

The accumulated benefit obligation as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, was \$170.5 million and \$160.0 million, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

As of June 30, 2020 and 2019, components of net periodic benefit cost for the Plan consist of the following (in thousands):

	 2020		
Service cost Interest cost Expected return on plan assets Amortization of prior service credit Amortization of net actuarial loss Curtailments	\$ 3,070 6,410 (7,468) 307 4,832 92	\$	2,723 6,782 (7,312) 307 3,615
Net periodic benefit cost	\$ 7,243	\$	6,115

Assumptions

Weighted-average assumptions used to determine the pension benefit obligation as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, are as follows:

	2020	2019
Discount rate	3.07%	3.65%
Salary growth rate	3.50	3.75

Weighted-average assumptions used to determine pension net periodic cost for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, are as follows:

	2020	2019
Discount rate	3.65%	4.31%
Expected return on plan assets	5.30	5.40
Salary growth rate	3.75	3.75

Estimated Future Benefit Payments

The following pension benefit payments, which reflect expected future service, as appropriate, are expected to be paid as follows (in thousands):

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

Plan Assets

Investment objectives and policies are approved by the Institute's Executive Committee based on recommendations by the Compensation and Benefits Committee and are achieved in partnership with external investment managers. The portfolio is designed to generate returns sufficient to meet obligations to beneficiaries at acceptable levels of risk. The Institute determines the long-term rate of return on Plan assets by examining the Plan's asset allocation, historical capital market returns, and inflation assumptions. Historical returns and benchmarking data are also reviewed to ensure a reasonable and appropriate return assumption.

Plan assets are segregated into two separate investment pools, the retiree portion and the active portion. The assets of the retiree portion of the Plan are invested in a liability-driven investment strategy designed to match the duration and expected cash flows of the benefit distributions for certain retired Plan participants. The assets of the active portion of the Plan are invested to cover the future obligations due to the other Plan participants. The active portion of the Plan is invested in a mix of return seeking and liability hedging assets.

The asset allocation of the active portion of the Plan was as follows as of June 30, 2020 and 2019:

	2020	2019	Target Allocation
Asset category: Equity securities	75%	74%	75%
Fixed income securities and cash and cash equivalents	25	26	25
Total	100%	100%	100%

The Plan's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment and considers factors specific to the investment. Investments in publicly traded mutual funds are stated at the last reported sales price on the date of valuation. Institutional commingled funds are stated at fair value of the underlying securities or at NAV, as determined by the administrator, based on readily determinable market values (in thousands). In accordance with ASC 820, investments measured at the NAV or equivalents are not categorized within the fair value hierarchy.

The Plan's investments are classified as follows, based on fair values, as of June 30, 2020 (in thousands):

					20)20			
	Me	estments asured at NAV or		aval 1					Tatal
	E(quivalent	L	_evel 1	Lev	vel 2	Lev	/el 3	 Total
Plan assets, at fair value:									
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,289	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 1,289
Equity securities		45,943		23,001		-		-	68,944
Fixed income securities		58,723		10,158		-		-	 68,881
	\$	105,955	\$	33,159	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 139,114

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

The Plan's investments are classified as follows, based on fair values, as of June 30, 2019 (in thousands):

			2019			
	Investments Measured at NAV or Equivalent	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Plan assets, at fair value: Cash and cash equivalents Equity securities Fixed income securities	\$ 3,010 45,777 56,877	\$ - 25,860 12,995	\$ - - -	\$ - - -	\$	
	\$ 105,664	\$ 38,855	<u>\$-</u>	<u>\$-</u>	\$ 144,519	

Employer Contributions to Retirement Plans

The Institute is evaluating making no contributions to its defined benefit pension plan in fiscal year 2021 as Plan contributions made in recent years have exceeded the minimum funding requirements. Employer contributions to the defined contribution plans totaled \$6.2 million and \$5.9 million, respectively, for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019. Employer contributions to the supplemental retirement plan totaled \$278,000 and \$218,000, respectively, for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019.

NOTE 12 - NATURAL CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENSES

The Institute's primary programs are operation of the Museum and the School. Natural expenses incurred in support of these programs are allocated based on a variety of cost allocation techniques, including time and effort and square footage.

The nature of operating expenses by function for the year ended June 30, 2020, are as follows (in thousands):

	structional and cademic	Li Co	iratorial, braries, Ilections and hibitions	Museum Education		Other Programs		Auxiliary Activities		Total Program Services		Management and General		Fundraising and Member Development		 Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 60,018	\$	19,596	\$	2,068	\$	2,342	\$	2,839	\$	86,863	\$	17,020	\$	6,351	\$ 110,234
Fringe benefits	15,868		6,737		622		744		916		24,887		7,419		2,141	34,447
Contracted services	8,197		8,269		463		381		2,611		19,921		3,494		2,104	25,519
Equipment, rental,																
and maintenance	7,944		1,461		60		101		3,594		13,160		1,963		86	15,209
Travel and																
entertainment	1,568		1,133		50		46		22		2,819		330		130	3,279
Telephone, copy and																
postage	1,158		162		5		126		216		1,667		452		386	2,505
Supplies, books, and																
subscriptions	1,288		1,490		57		93		264		3,192		192		121	3,505
Publications and																
printing	1,002		478		41		110		100		1,731		177		562	2,470
Publicity and																
promotions	914		8		-		1,184		-		2,106		86		58	2,250
Cost of sales	245		126		-		25		2,947		3,343		19		-	3,362
Utilities	1,289		2,511		80		-		873		4,753		112		75	4,940
Interest			-		-				-		-		6,010		-	6,010
Bad debt	7		-		-		26		-		33		1,298		-	1,331
Other	 3,368		4,101		125		1,054		521		9,169		1,731		863	 11,763
Total	\$ 102,866	\$	46,072	\$	3,571	\$	6,232	\$	14,903	\$	173,644	\$	40,303	\$	12,877	\$ 226,824

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED

June 30, 2020 and 2019

The nature of operating expenses by function for the year ended June 30, 2019, are as follows (in thousands):

				uratorial, ibraries.														
	Ins	tructional		ollections											Fun	draising		
		and		and	Museum		eum Other Auxiliary Total Program		Mar	agement		Member						
	A	cademic	E>	hibitions	Ec	Education		Programs Activities			Services		and General		Development		Total	
Salaries and wages	\$	59,285	\$	18,989	\$	2,098	\$	1,945	\$	2,437	\$	84,754	\$	16,397	\$	6,868	\$	108,019
Fringe benefits	•	14,921	•	6,142	•	586	•	561	•	727		22,937		4,944	•	2,171	•	30,052
Contracted services		8,447		9,627		685		872		2,568		22,199		3,515		2,159		27,873
Equipment, rental,																		
and maintenance		9,092		1,948		73		149		3,623		14,885		2,247		155		17,287
Travel and		,		,								,		,				
entertainment		2,071		1,386		131		83		8		3,679		556		172		4,407
Telephone, copy																		
and postage		1,278		245		5		54		230		1,812		446		626		2,884
Supplies, books,																		
and subscriptions		1,664		1,781		79		106		285		3,915		135		157		4,207
Publications and																		
printing		1,198		539		63		69		130		1,999		221		665		2,885
Publicity and																		
promotions		1,000		9		-		1,469		3		2,481		78		34		2,593
Cost of sales		329		234		-		43		3,543		4,149		522		-		4,671
Utilities		1,369		2,695		93		-		997		5,154		120		86		5,360
Interest		-		-		-		-		-		-		7,340		-		7,340
Bad debt		-		-		-		-		-		-		790		-		790
Other		3,865		4,756		290		1,106		541		10,558		1,838		1,300		13,696
Total	\$	104,519	\$	48,351	\$	4,103	\$	6,457	\$	15,092	\$	178,522	\$	39,149	\$	14,393	\$	232,064

SUPPLEMENTARY SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE OF OPERATING ACTIVITIES

For the year ended June 30, 2020 (in thousands)

					Fin	porate ancial		
Operating revenue and other support	M	useum		School	Se	rvices*		Total
Tuition and fees (Net of \$49,878 student aid)	\$	_	\$	128,027	\$	_	\$	128,027
Contributions	φ	- 13,770	φ	2,373	φ	_	φ	16,143
Chicago Park District tax		5,633		2,575		-		5,633
Museum admissions		13,574		-		-		3,033 13,574
Membership dues		10,131		-		-		10,131
Other program revenues and miscellaneous		2,289		- 3,961		-		6,250
Investment return designated for current use		2,209		3,901		2,402		0,230 18,944
-		8,741		,		2,402		
Auxiliary activities Net assets released from restrictions		,		12,128 9,083		-		20,869
Net assets released from restrictions		27,578		9,063				36,661
Total operating revenue and other support		94,786		159,044		2,402		256,232
Operating expenses								
Program services								
Instructional and academic		-		102,866		-		102,866
Curatorial, libraries and collections		41,467		-		-		41,467
Special exhibitions		4,605		-		-		4,605
Museum education		3,571		-		-		3,571
Other programs		3,947		2,285		-		6,232
Auxiliary activities		8,485		6,418				14,903
Total program services		62,075		111,569		-		173,644
Management and general								
General administration		14,980		19,313		-		34,293
Interest and debt cost amortization		2,400		2,093		1,517		6,010
Total management and general		17,380		21,406		1,517		40,303
Fundraising and member development		10,637		2,240		-		12,877
Total operating expenses		90,092		135,215		1,517		226,824
Change in net assets from operations before transfers		4,694		23,829		885		29,408
Transfers to quasi-endowment**		2,430		44		-		2,474
Transfers to short term investment account***		2,803				-		2,803
Change in net assets from operations	\$	9,927	\$	23,873	\$	885	\$	34,685

* The Institute's Corporate Financial Services activity represents internal bank activity that provides financing for various Museum and School initiatives and allocates certain other costs impacted by interest rate fluctuations.

** These amounts represent bequests and other gifts without donor restrictions, which were received and transferred for long-term investment as quasi-endowment funds.

*** These amounts represent gifts without donor restriction that have been transferred for short term investments for future use.

SCHEDULE OF OPERATING ACTIVITIES

For the year ended June 30, 2019 (in thousands)

	M	useum	:	School	Fin	porate ancial vices*	Total
Operating revenue and other support							
Tuition and fees (Net of \$48,400 student aid)	\$	-	\$	125,180	\$	-	\$ 125,180
Contributions		13,744		1,975		-	15,719
Chicago Park District tax		5,343		-		-	5,343
Museum admissions		18,349		-		-	18,349
Membership dues		9,550		-		-	9,550
Other program revenues and miscellaneous		3,227		6,276		-	9,503
Investment return designated for current use		12,407		2,556		2,785	17,748
Auxiliary activities		11,615		14,279		-	25,894
Net assets released from restrictions		29,587		10,668	·	-	 40,255
Total operating revenue and other support		103,822		160,934		2,785	 267,541
Operating expenses							
Program services							
Instructional and academic		-		104,519		-	104,519
Curatorial, libraries and collections		43,082		-		-	43,082
Special exhibitions		5,269		-		-	5,269
Museum education		4,103		-		-	4,103
Other programs		3,774		2,683		-	6,457
Auxiliary activities		8,470		6,622			 15,092
Total program services		64,698		113,824		-	178,522
Management and general							
General administration		14,014		17,796		-	31,810
Interest and debt cost amortization		2,616		2,460		2,263	 7,339
Total management and general		16,630		20,256		2,263	39,149
Fundraising and member development		11,738		2,655			 14,393
Total operating expenses		93,066		136,735		2,263	 232,064
Change in net assets from operations before transfers		10,756		24,199		522	35,477
Transfers to quasi-endowment**		5,704		106			 5,810
Change in net assets from operations	\$	16,460	\$	24,305	\$	522	\$ 41,287

* The Institute's Corporate Financial Services activity represents internal bank activity that provides financing for various Museum and School initiatives and allocates certain other costs impacted by interest rate fluctuations.

** These amounts represent bequests and other gifts without donor restrictions, which were received and transferred for long-term investment as quasi-endowment funds.

SCHEDULE OF EXPENSES BY NATURAL CLASSIFICATION

For the year ended June 30, 2020 (in thousands)

	N	luseum	 School	Fir	rporate nancial rvices*	 Total
Salaries and wages		39,062	\$ 71,172	\$	-	\$ 110,234
Fringe benefits		13,283	21,164		-	34,447
Contracted services		12,546	12,973		-	25,519
Equipment, rental and maintenance		2,900	12,309		-	15,209
Travel and entertainment		1,537	1,742		-	3,279
Telephone, copy and postage		1,052	1,453		-	2,505
Supplies, books and subscriptions		2,001	1,504		-	3,505
Publications and printing		1,260	1,210		-	2,470
Publicity and promotions		1,204	1,046		-	2,250
Cost of sales		3,072	290		-	3,362
Utilities		3,082	1,858		-	4,940
Bad debt		-	1,331		-	1,331
Interest		2,400	2,093		1,517	6,010
Other		6,693	 5,070			 11,763
Total operating expenses		90,092	135,215		1,517	226,824
Depreciation		15,328	 10,602		-	 25,930
Total expenses, including depreciation	\$	105,420	\$ 145,817	\$	1,517	\$ 252,754

* The Institute's Corporate Financial Services activity represents internal bank activity that provides financing for various Museum School initiatives and allocates certain other costs impacted by interest rate fluctuations.

SCHEDULE OF EXPENSES BY NATURAL CLASSIFICATION

For the year ended June 30, 2019 (in thousands)

	N	luseum	 School	Fir	rporate nancial rvices*	Total
Salaries and wages	\$	37,683	\$ 70,336	\$	-	\$ 108,019
Fringe benefits		11,096	18,956		-	30,052
Contracted services		14,602	13,271		-	27,873
Equipment, rental and maintenance		3,579	13,708		-	17,287
Travel and entertainment		2,028	2,379		-	4,407
Telephone, copy and postage		1,299	1,585		-	2,884
Supplies, books and subscriptions		2,358	1,849		-	4,207
Publications and printing		1,421	1,464		-	2,885
Publicity and promotions		1,369	1,224		-	2,593
Cost of sales		3,778	893		-	4,671
Utilities		3,301	2,059		-	5,360
Bad debt		-	790		-	790
Interest		2,617	2,460		2,263	7,340
Other		7,935	 5,761		-	13,696
Total operating expenses		93,066	136,735		2,263	232,064
Depreciation		16,387	 11,134			 27,521
Total expenses, including depreciation	\$	109,453	\$ 147,869	\$	2,263	\$ 259,585

* The Institute's Corporate Financial Services activity represents internal bank activity that provides financing for various Museum School initiatives and allocates certain other costs impacted by interest rate fluctuations.